

Report to	Audit Committee
Date	15 June 2026
Lead Officer	Helen MacArthur, Assistant Chief Fire Officer, Finance and Resources
Contact Officer	Angharad Ellis, MIAA
Subject	Head of Internal Audit Opinion and Annual Report 2025/26



PURPOSE OF REPORT

- 1 Under the terms of the Accounts and Audit (Wales) Regulations 2014 Part 3 5. (2), North Wales Fire and Rescue Authority (the Authority) is required annually to conduct a review of the effectiveness of its system of Internal Control. Internal Audit is an integral part of that system and is a significant contributor to the preparation of the Annual Governance Statement (AGS).
- 2 CIPFA's Public Sector Internal Audit Standards 2017 require the Head of Internal Audit to provide the Audit Committee with assurance on the whole system of internal control, including the adequacy of risk management and corporate governance arrangements.
- 3 The report analyses the work of the Internal Audit Service for 2025/26 and contains the assurance statement based on the work of Internal Audit during the year ended March 2026.

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

- 4 The Head of Internal Audit is able to provide assurance to the Audit Committee, based on the internal audit work undertaken, together with our maintained knowledge of the organisation and its procedures, that the Authority has effective corporate governance, risk management and internal control arrangements to manage the achievement of the Authority's objectives.
- 5 The audit reviews provide a substantial level of assurance upon the adequacy of the systems of internal control in place, with 21 recommendations having been made in the year to address some weaknesses. A formal follow up process is in place to ensure that the recommendations are implemented within agreed timescales.

- 6 The work of Internal Audit has not identified any weaknesses that would qualify this opinion and there are no significant issues that are relevant to the preparation of the Annual Governance Statement.
- 7 The report also provides assurance that the Internal Audit Service operates in compliance with the UK Public Sector Internal Audit Standards to enable the Authority to take assurance from this opinion.

RECOMMENDATIONS

- 8 It is recommended that Members:
 - i) **Note the content of the Head of Audit and Procurement's Annual Report and the overall 'opinion' upon the adequacy and effectiveness of the Authority's framework of governance, risk management and control.**

BACKGROUND

The Role of Internal Audit

- 9 Under the terms of The Accounts and Audit (Wales) Regulations 2014, Fire Authorities have a statutory responsibility to maintain "an adequate and effective system of internal audit."
- 10 The role of Internal Audit Services is to provide management with an objective assessment of whether systems and controls are working properly. It is a key part of the organisation's internal control system because it measures and evaluates the adequacy and effectiveness of other controls so that:
 - The Audit Committee and senior management are aware of the extent to which they can rely on the whole system; and
 - Individual managers are aware of how reliable the systems and controls for which they are responsible are.
- 11 The internal control system comprises the whole network of systems and controls established to manage the Authority, to ensure that its objectives are met. It includes financial and other controls, and also arrangements for ensuring that the Authority is achieving value for money from its activities.
- 12 In accordance with the Public Sector Internal Audit Standards the Head of Audit is required to deliver an annual internal audit opinion and report that can be used by the Authority to inform its governance statement.

INFORMATION

Internal Audit Opinion 2025/26

- 13 The Head of Internal Audit is satisfied that the internal audit work undertaken, together with their maintained knowledge of the organisation and its procedures allows a reasonable conclusion to be made, as to the adequacy and effectiveness of the Authority's risk management, control and governance processes.
- 14 The opinion provided by the Head of Internal Audit is that there is a good system of internal control designed to meet the organisation's objectives and this is generally being applied consistently.
- 15 In giving an audit opinion, it should be noted that assurance can never be absolute although this provides reasonable assurance based upon the work undertaken in that year, that there are no major weaknesses that need to be brought to the attention of the Audit Committee.
- 16 The overall audit opinion may be used in the preparation of the Annual Governance Statement, and the full report is included within Appendix A

IMPLICATIONS

Wellbeing Objectives	This report links to the Authority's long-term well-being objective which is "To facilitate high quality, responsive and better integrated fire and rescue services so that prevention activity and emergency response can continue to be available when and where required, affordably, equitably and on the basis of risk."
Budget	Internal Audit Services is provided by a suitably qualified external contractor and within the agreed budget
Legal	The report supports the Audit Committee discharge its legal responsibilities
Staffing	N/A
Equalities / Human Rights / Welsh Language	N/A
Risks	The Statement of Assurance is submitted in compliance with the Accounts and Audit Regulations and the Public Sector Internal Audit Standards. Without such assurance from the internal auditor Members would be unaware of the adequacy and effectiveness of the corporate governance, risk management and internal control arrangements and its associated ability to achieve its objectives.